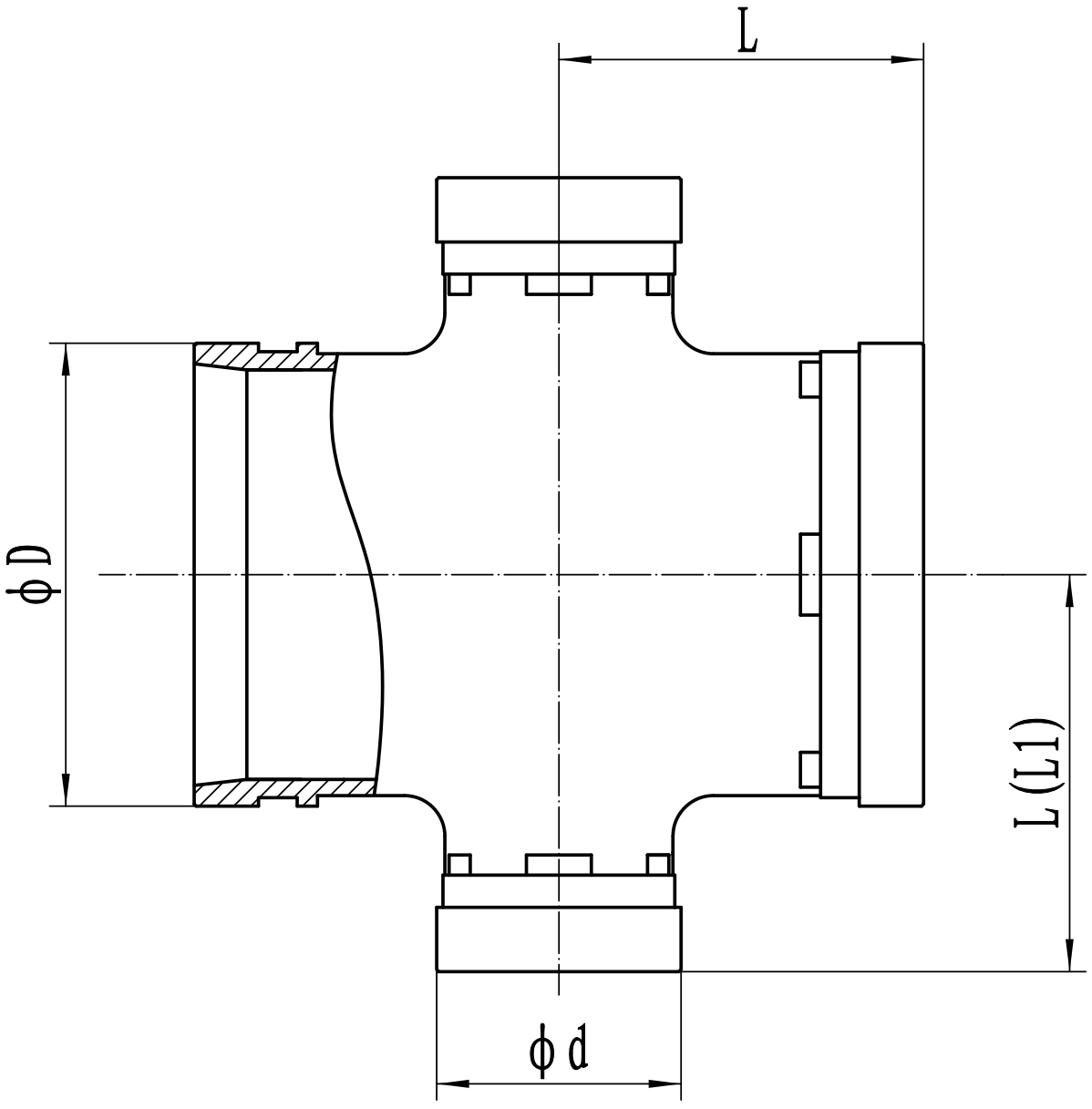
L
ϕD
L(L1)
ϕd